VECTOR INC.

Financial Results — FY '24



April 12, 2024

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FY '24 Results



Consolidated Performance Summary

Net Sales

59,210 million JPY

(107.2% YoY)

Gross Profit

37,670 million JPY

(107.2% YoY)

EBITDA*

7,990 million JPY

(114.0% YoY)

Operating Profit

6,930 million JPY

(110.6% YoY)

Ordinary Income 6,870 million JPY

(103.7% YoY)

Profit
Attributable to
Owners of Parent

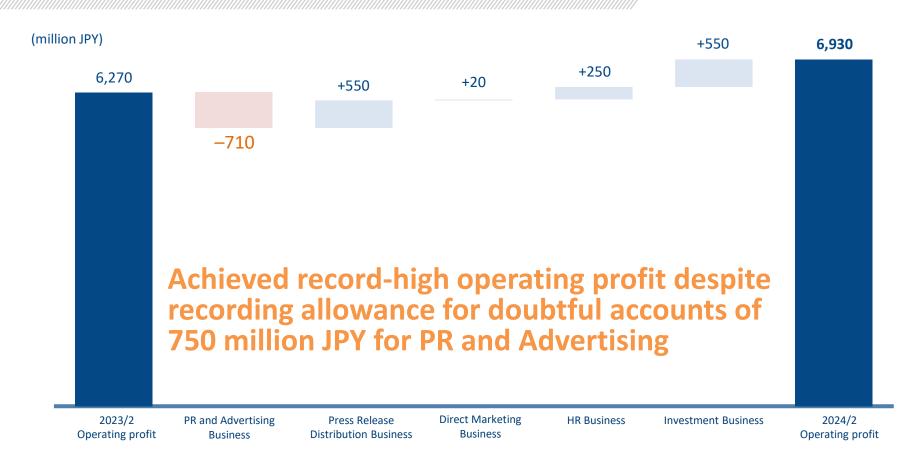
4,680_{million JPY}

(147.7% YoY)

^{*} EBITDA = Operating profit + Depreciation + Amortization of goodwill



Operating Profit (YoY Trend)





	Net Sales	Operating Profit	FY '24 Business Overview
Consolidated Performance	59,210 million JPY (107.2% YoY)	6,930 million JPY (110.6% YoY)	 Achieved record-high net sales and operating profit Although the PR business in Japan continued to perform well, profits in PR and Advertising decreased after recording 750 million JPY allowance for doubtful accounts Net sales of Press Releases hit a record high In Investment, sale of shares exceeded loss on valuation of securities, contributing to profit
PR and Advertising	34,590 million JPY (109.6% YoY)	2,760 million JPY (79.4% YoY)	 Achieved record-high net sales helped by improved sales per customer in projects for major companies Significant decrease in profit due to recording allowance for doubtful accounts Acquired Owned, Company and Tryhatch, Inc. to expand services in the digital domain
Press Releases	6,830 million JPY	1,740 million JPY	 Achieved record-high net sales Number of user companies surpassed 94,000 Promoted use of PR TIMES and made advertising investments toward new business as planned Strengthened peripheral businesses through

Note: The Video Release and Media CMS segments have been integrated into the PR and Advertising segment as of 1Q FY2024.

(119.8% YoY)



(PR TIMES)

aggressive M&A

(146.7% YoY)

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Direct Marketing	
HR	

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Operating Profit

FY '24 Business Overview

12,910 million JPY (87.9% YoY)

1,000 million JPY (102.2% YoY)

- Secured profits in 2H according to initial target
- Achieved record-high operating profit, surpassing 1 billion JPY
- Terminalia First continued to perform well
- Transferred some shares of subsidiary Direct Tech, Inc.

2,780 million JPY (116.2% YoV)

90 million JPY

(Up 250 million JPY YoY)

- ASHITA-TEAM achieved surplus of 280 million <u>JPY</u> despite investing in advertising, by continuing sales strategy revisions and strengthening its sales structure
- Established business foundation for JOBTV via M&A while making up-front investments, shrinking the operating loss

Investment

2,450 million JPY (153.6% YoV)

1,320 million JPY (171.0% YoY)

- Secured profits in 2H according to initial target
- Achieved record-high operating profit, bolstered by gain on sale of shares held, despite recording valuation loss for some investees
- Released Venture TV

Note: JOBTV, which was included in PR and Advertising, has been transferred to HR as of 1Q FY2024.



Review of Profit Plan by Segment

Full-Year Financial Forecast for FY '24 (million JPY)	FY '24 (Targets)	FY '24 (Results)	Achievement Rate
Net sales	57,000	59,212	103.9%
Operating profit	6,505	6,939	106.7%
Ordinary income	6,505	6,871	105.6%
Profit attributable to owners of parent	4,570	4,684	102.5%

In FY2024, we recorded allowance for doubtful accounts of 755 million JPY as a one-off cost in 2Q and the sale of two subsidiaries, SIGNAL and Direct Tech, in 3Q, but all segments performed almost as expected and remained profitable. Record-highs were achieved for all items according to the financial forecasts.



Review of Profit Plan by Segment

	Profit Plan by Segment (million JPY)	FY '24 (Targets)	FY '24 (Results)	Achievement Rate
	Consolidated	6,505	6,939	106.7%
Op	PR and Advertising	3,089	2,763	89.5%
Operating	Press Releases	1,500	1,746	116.4%
	Direct Marketing	974	1,006	103.3%
Profit	HR	100	97	96.8%
	Investment	842	1,326	157.5%

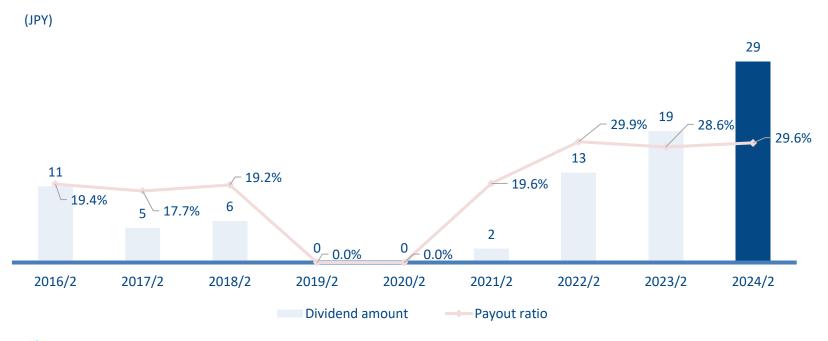
Although the mainstay PR and Advertising business performed well in Japan, the target was not achieved due to overseas business losses and new business investments. However, the Press Release and Investment businesses significantly exceeded the targets, and the HR business, although not achieving its target, turned profitable from FY2023, allowing us to secure profitability in all segments. Thus, we achieved the full-year financial forecasts.



Shareholder Return Measures (Dividends)

In FY2024, we increased the dividend by 10 JPY from 19 JPY in FY2023, providing a 29 JPY dividend to shareholders.

As we expect to secure a final profit in FY2025 and onward, we will continue to pay dividends with the target consolidated payout ratio of 30%.

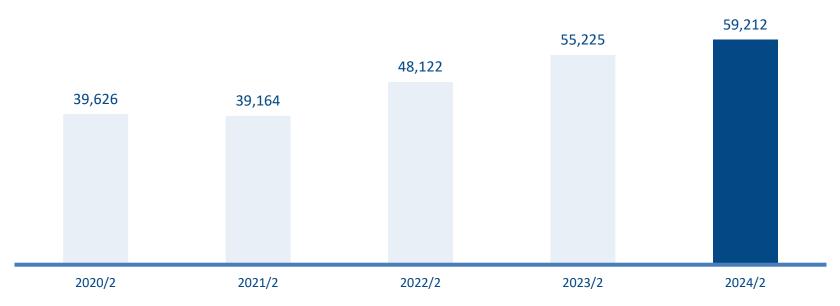




Consolidated Net Sales (Full-Year Trend)

Consolidated net sales for FY2024 amounted to a record high of 59,212 million JPY (107.2% YoY).

(million JPY)



Note: The Accounting Standard for Revenue Recognition has been applied from FY2023.



Consolidated Net Sales

Consolidated net sales for 4Q FY2024 came in at 15,783 million JPY (112.2% YoY), the highest ever for 4Q.



Note: The Accounting Standard for Revenue Recognition has been applied from FY2023.



Consolidated Gross Profit (Full-Year Trend)

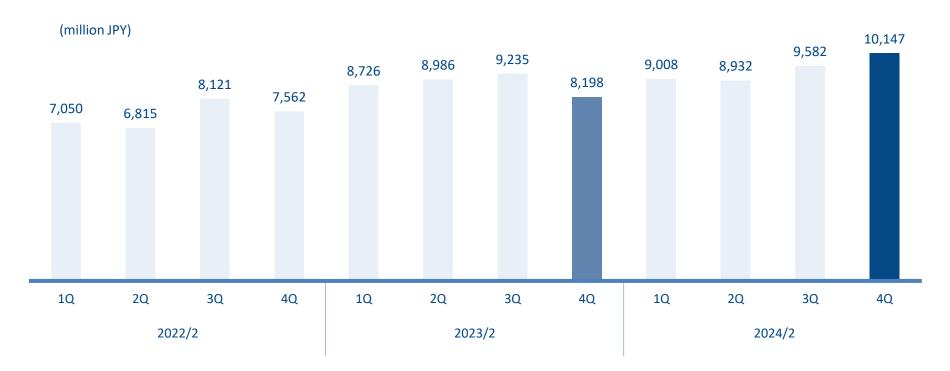
Consolidated gross profit for FY2024 came in at a record high of 37,671 million JPY (107.2% YoY).





Consolidated Gross Profit

Consolidated gross profit for 4Q FY2024 <u>surpassed 10,000 million JPY</u>, coming in at 10,147 million JPY (123.8% YoY), the <u>highest ever</u> for 4Q.





SG&A

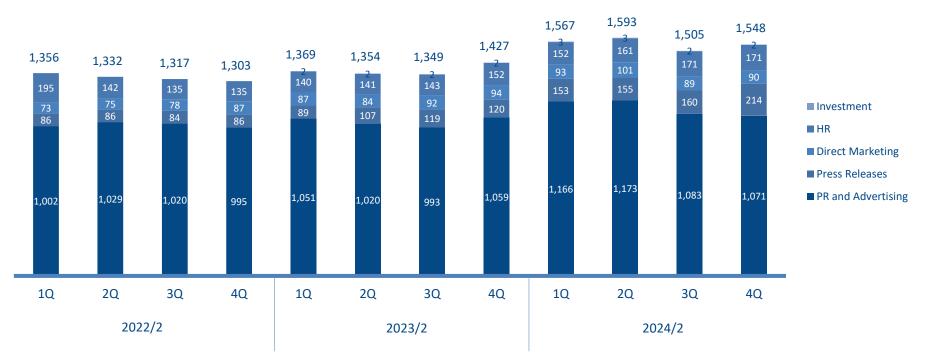
SG&A for 4Q FY2024 amounted to 6,705 million JPY (94.0% YoY) due to an increase in advertising and sales promotion expenses.





Consolidated Number of Employees (Quarterly Trend)

Consolidated number of employees as of the end of FY2024 came to 1,548 people due to an increase in the Press Release business as a result of M&A.



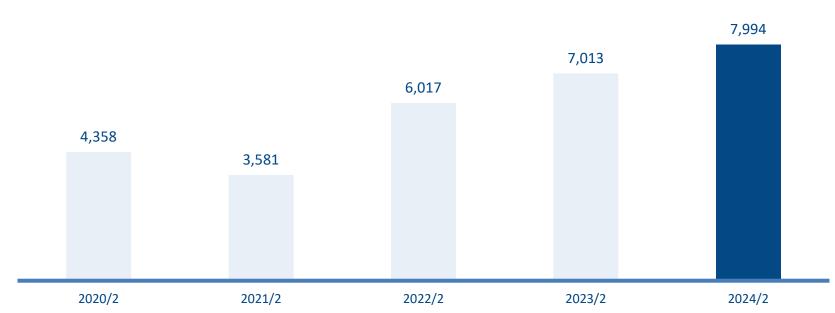
Note: Due to segment changes, figures for FY2023 and earlier have been reclassified to figures after the segment changes



EBITDA* (Full-Year Trend)

EBITDA for FY2024 came in at a record high of 7,994 million JPY (114.0% YoY).

(million JPY)

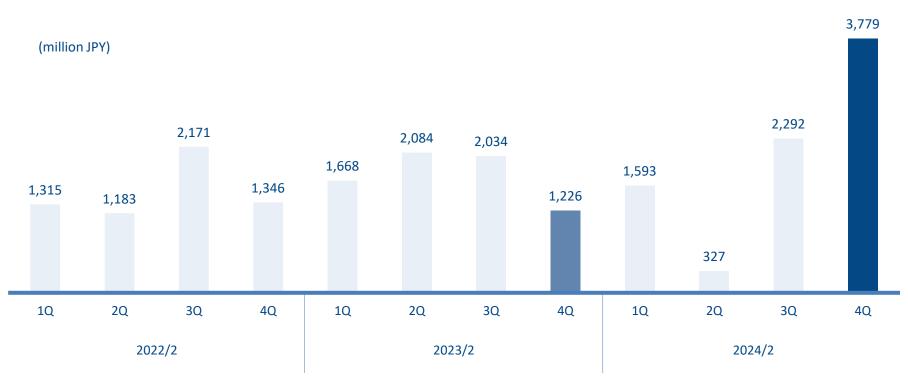


^{*} EBITDA = Operating profit + Depreciation + Amortization of goodwill



EBITDA* (Quarterly Trend)

EBITDA for 4Q FY2024 came in at a record high of 3,779 million JPY (308.2% YoY) due to an increase in operating profit.



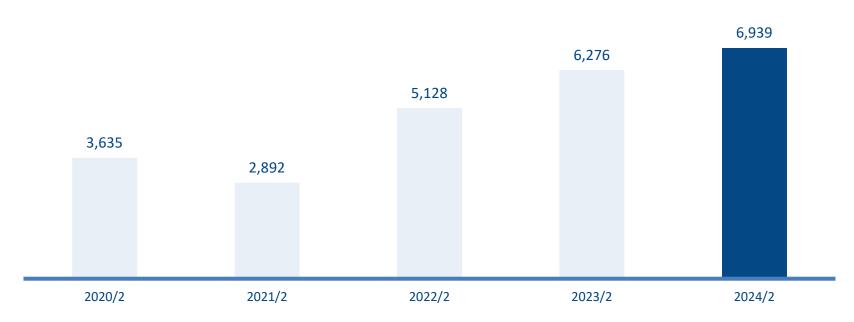
^{*} EBITDA = Operating profit + Depreciation + Amortization of goodwill



Consolidated Operating Profit (Full-Year Trend)

Consolidated operating profit for FY2024 amounted to a record high of 6,939 million JPY (110.6% YoY).

(million JPY)





Consolidated Operating Profit

Consolidated operating profit for 4Q FY2024 came in at a <u>record high</u> of 3,442 million JPY (323.8% YoY), <u>breaking past the 3,000 million mark</u>.





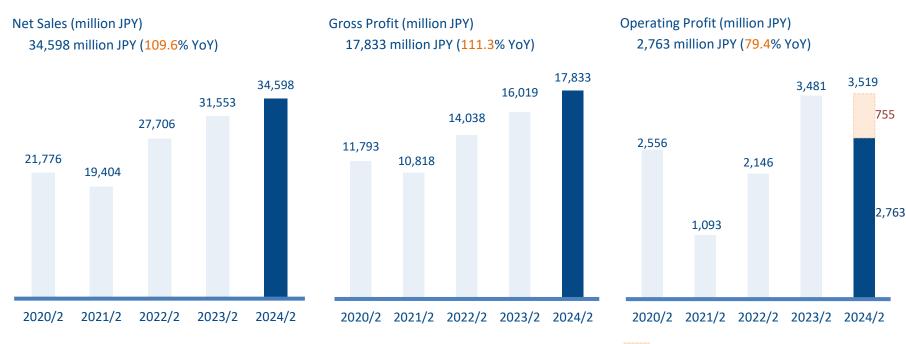
Operating Profit (By Segment)





PR and Advertising Business (Full-Year Trend)

In FY2024, the PR business in Japan strongly drove performance, leading to <u>record-high</u> net sales and gross profit. In FY2024, operating profit was down due to the allowance for doubtful accounts recorded in 2Q, but excluding this, it was at a record high.



Notes: 1. The Accounting Standard for Revenue Recognition has been applied from FY2023.

^{2.} Due to segment changes, figures for FY2023 and earlier have been reclassified to figures after the segment changes.



Amount recorded as allowance for doubtful accounts

PR and Advertising Business

Achieved record-high net sales in 4Q 2024, despite the sale of SIGNAL during the period. In FY2025, we will aim to increase sales per customer by providing one-stop support for the communication strategies of major companies, our main customers.



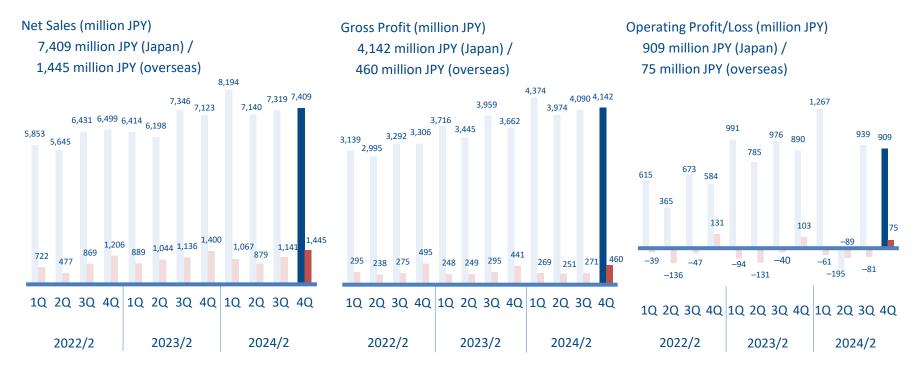
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PR and Advertising Business (By Region: Japan/Overseas)

In 4Q FY2024, the overseas business turned profitable as expected, and together with the PR business in Japan, it secured a profit. The overseas business is on track to return to profitability in FY2025, and both the domestic and overseas businesses are expected to contribute to profits.

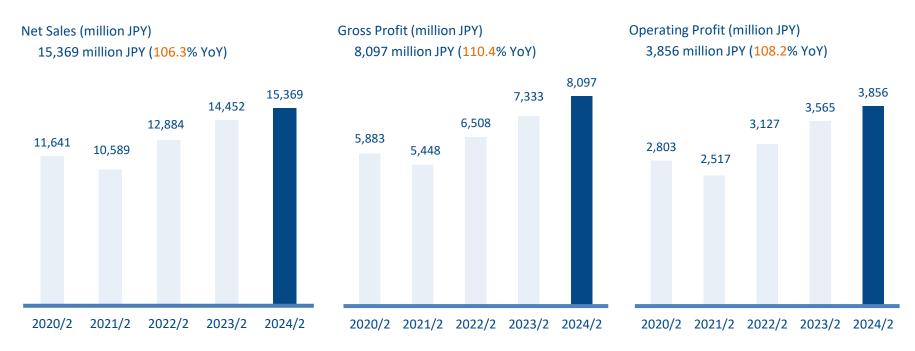




Full-Year Trend in Strategic PR Business (ANTIL, PLATINUM, INITIAL)

In FY2024, sales per customer increased, resulting in <u>record-high</u> net sales and gross profit.

Operating profit has grown steadily since the COVID-19 pandemic in FY2021, reaching a <u>record high</u> in FY2024.



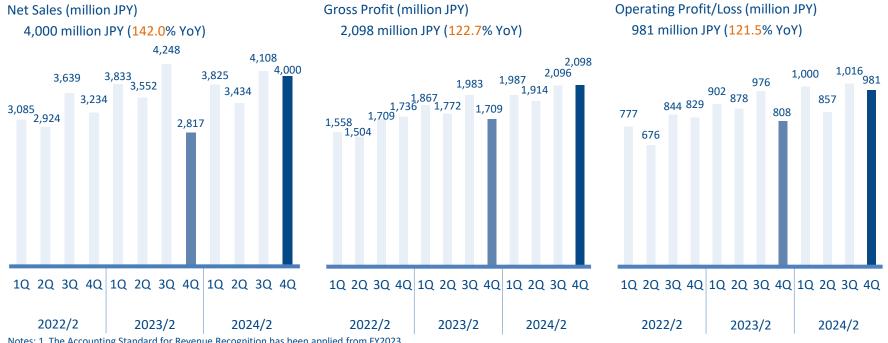
Notes: 1. The Accounting Standard for Revenue Recognition has been applied from FY2023.

^{2.} Royalties paid to VECTOR are added back to operating profit for calculation.



Strategic PR Business (ANTIL, PLATINUM, INITIAL)

In 4Q FY2024, an increase in cross-selling projects on top of stable retainer revenue resulted in a substantial increase in sales and profits In FY2025, we will aim to boost sales per customer by increasing the number of retainer agreements and proposing communication strategies based on strategic PR.



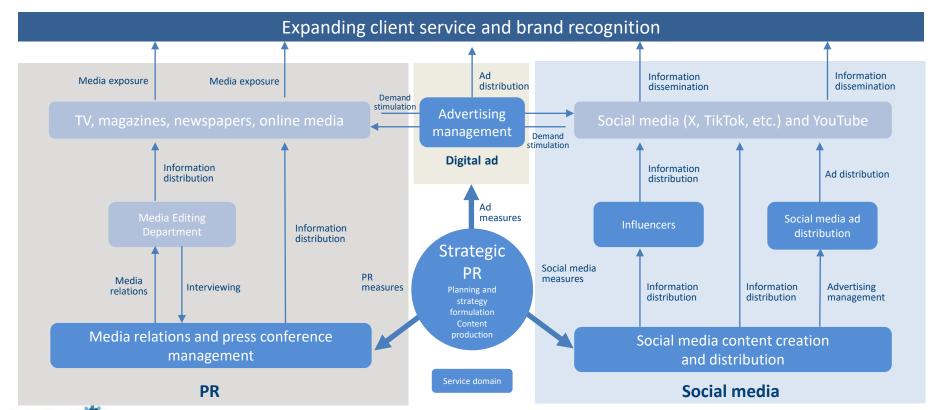
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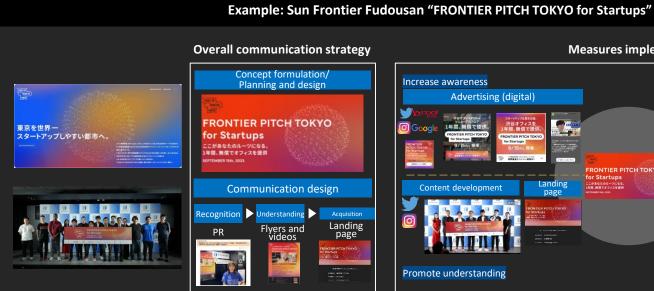
Flow of Communication Starting from PR

Integrated support for everything from PR measures to gain media exposure starting from strategic PR to influencer & social media measures and digital marketing

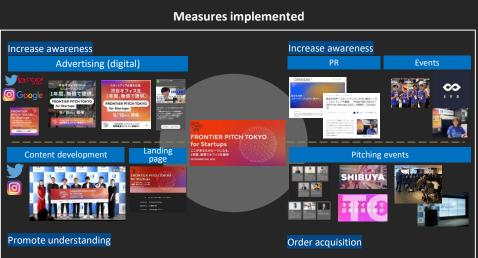


Example of Large-Scale Communication That Leverages Group Synergies

We support integrated marketing communication for customers by leveraging Group synergies with strategic PR as the starting point. Large projects with high unit prices are increasing, triggered by our ability to provide a one-stop service covering everything from strategy building to lead acquisition.



For the startup support business of Sun Frontier Fudousan Co., Ltd., we designed integrated communication from a strategic PR perspective, utilizing the VECTOR Group's knowledge of startup support.



Responsible for the overall project concept development and the design, operation, customer attraction, and campaign secretariat for the pitching events of the project. Had many startups participate in the events.



Example of Large-Scale Communication That Leverages Group Synergies

Designed communications utilizing the Group's commercial products, including video content production, distribution, and PR. Implemented a PDCA cycle with our unique sense of speed, contributing to the expansion of our clients' PR methods and accumulation of PR knowledge.



Communicated the significance and key points of astronaut Satoshi Furukawa's ISS long-duration mission in an easy-to-understand manner from various angles through YouTube streaming events and vertically oriented short videos. In addition to those interested in space, the communication will also attract the recognition and interest of a wide range of target groups,



such as expansion of Japanese Experiment Module (Kibo) utilization,

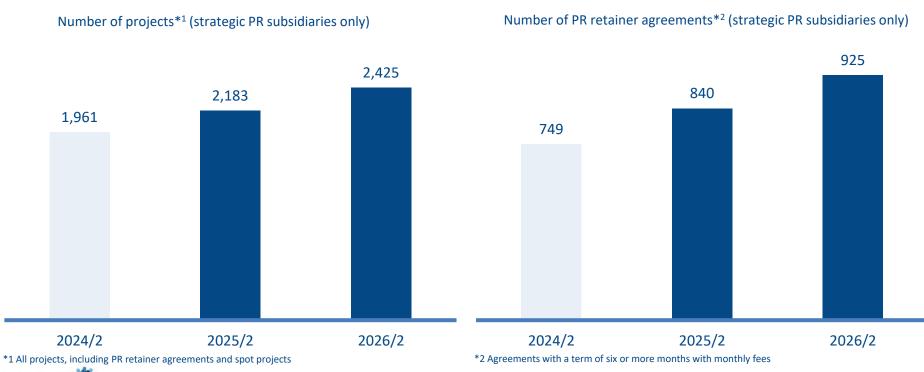
promotion of private sector participation, significance of

credibility and technological capabilities.

professional astronauts, and efforts for the Artemis Program, designing communication to foster a positive image of JAXA's

Numerical Targets for Project and PR Retainer Agreement Acquisition

Added the number of projects to the number of PR retainer agreements as a KPI for the Strategic PR business starting in FY2025 In FY2024, we reached 1,961 projects and 749 PR retainer agreements

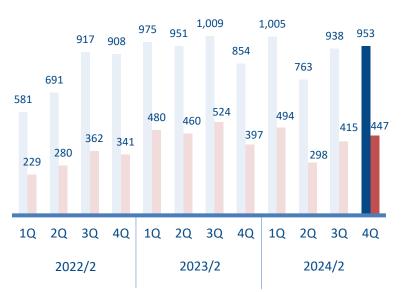




Taxi Signage

In 4Q FY2024, ad slot sales remained steady thanks to customer base expansion, resulting in increased sales and profits YoY. We will increase advertising value and expand the earnings base while strengthening services and proposal capabilities in FY2025.

Net Sales: 953 million JPY (111.6% YoY) Gross Profit: 447 million JPY (112.5% YoY)



Note: The Accounting Standard for Revenue Recognition has been applied from FY2023.



Digital signage has been installed for rear seat passengers in approx. 11,500 vehicles, the largest scale of taxi signage advertising in Tokyo.

In October 2022, we introduced a new screen for signage that is 156% larger than previous screens.

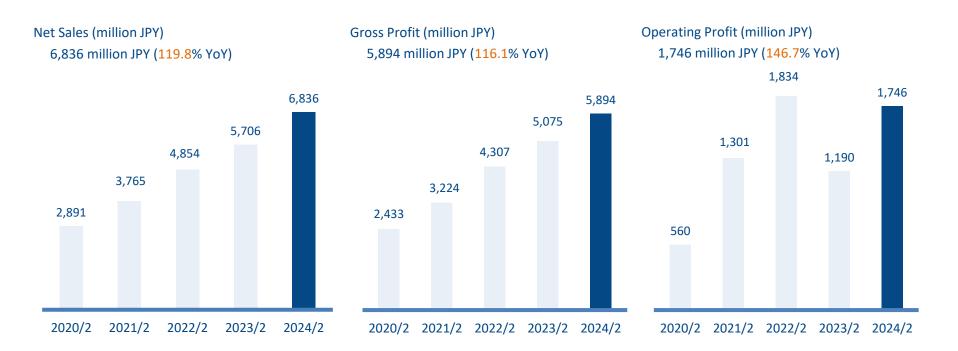
Roughly 40% of Tokyo's taxi users, who mainly consist of business people, have been covered, with video advertisements and media content reaching around 7.7 million people.



Press Release Distribution Business (Full-Year Trend)

In FY2024, the number of user companies increased, resulting in record-high net sales and gross profit.

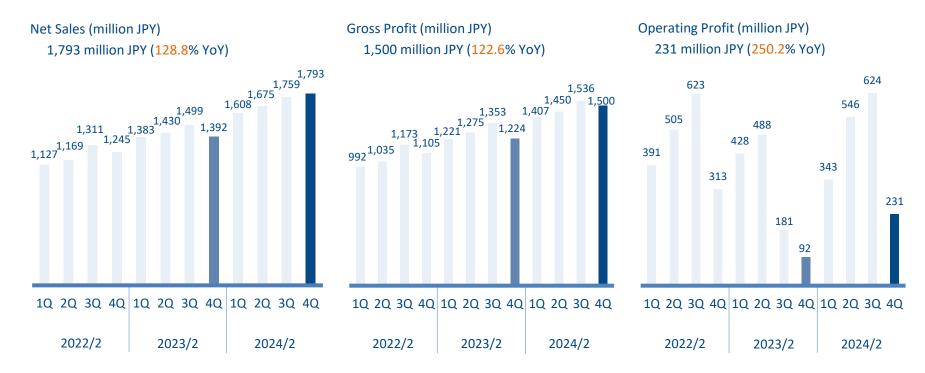
Operating profit was up significantly despite aggressive investment in TV commercials and other advertising.





Press Release Distribution Business

In 4Q FY2024, we posted record-high net sales, with an increase in user companies due to aggressive investment in advertising. In FY2025, we will aim for increased sales and profits while aggressively investing in improving PR TIMES and enhancing peripheral businesses through M&A.

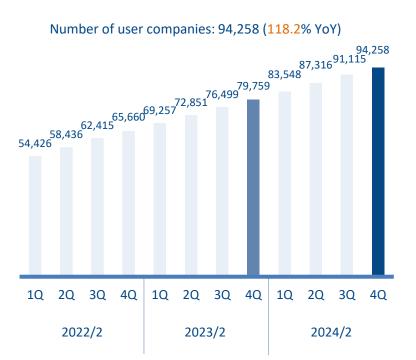




Number of User Companies and Press Release Distributions

In 4Q FY2024, the number of user companies and press release distributions increased significantly YoY.

In FY2025, we will increase the number of distributions by continuing to improve the number of user companies and the usage frequency.



Number of press release distributions: 88,065 (112.9% YoY)





Trend in Number of User Companies and Percentage of Listed User Companies

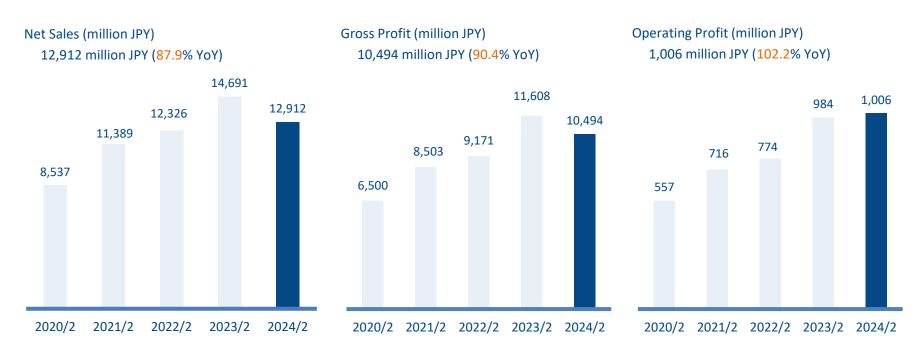
Japan's No. 1 press release distribution platform PR TIMES More than 94,000 user companies, used by 58% of listed companies





Direct Marketing Business (Full-Year Trend)

Net sales and gross profit were down in FY2024 due in part to the sale of Direct Tech in 3Q. We recorded <u>record-high</u> operating profit by prioritizing full-year targets and strategically reducing advertising investments.

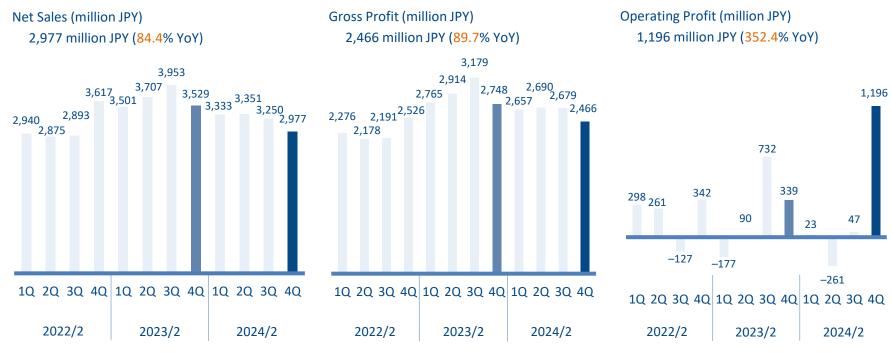


Note: The Accounting Standard for Revenue Recognition has been applied from FY2023.



Direct Marketing Business

In 4Q FY2024, we secured a profit while reducing investment in advertising for acquiring new customers as planned. In FY2025, we will aim for increased sales and profits by continuing the pattern of investing aggressively in advertising in 1H and securing a profit in 2H.



Note: The Accounting Standard for Revenue Recognition has been applied from FY2023.



Vitabrid Japan

We launched the Vitabrid C series using worldwide patented technology, and it is continuing to grow steadily. It is an accumulated earnings model provided via a subscription model, and the total number of products provided has <u>surpassed 16.32 million</u>.





Sugar and fat absorption inhibiting supplement Terminalia First continued to perform well following its launch, with cumulative sales exceeding 7.77 million units.



New Products (Functional Supplements)

First in Japan!* Japan Premium DHA & EPA + GABA, a functional supplement that addresses 8 health concerns and Vitabrid Daily GABA, a supplement that brings positivity back into everyday life, were released on September 21, 2023

Japan Premium DHA & EPA + GABA



Japan Premium DHA & EPA + GABA is Japan's first triple action supplement containing DHA, EPA and GABA that has been shown after six years of long research and development to benefit the eight body functions.

Vitabrid Daily GABA



Vitabrid Daily GABA is a supplement that aids the problems we face in modern day living, such as bad sleep, stress, and constant fatigue, to make our everyday lives feel more positive and so much better.

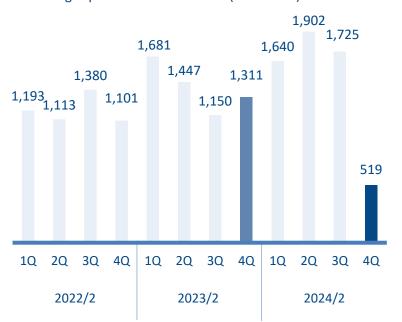
^{*} Japan's first and only functional supplement that addresses eight functions including neutral fat levels in blood, and sleep, etc. (Researched by TPC Marketing Research, May 2023)



Advertising Expenses and Units Sold

In 4Q FY2024, the number of units sold was down temporarily due to substantially reducing advertising expenses as planned. In FY2025, we will increase the number of units sold by aggressively investing in advertising in 1H.

Advertising Expenses: 519 million JPY (39.6% YoY)



Number of Units Sold: 749 thousand (88.3% YoY)

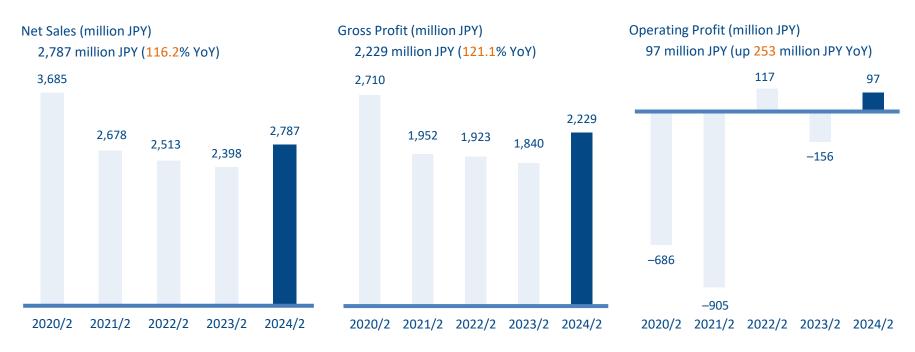


Note: Advertising expenses and units sold figures are for Vitabrid Japan only.



HR Business (Full-Year Trend)

In FY2024, net sales and gross profit increased year on year owing to the BUSiCONET M&A. Operating profit went into the black despite investment in advertising and development in JOBTV.



Notes: 1. The Accounting Standard for Revenue Recognition has been applied from FY2023.

2. Due to segment changes, figures for FY2023 and earlier have been reclassified to figures after the segment changes



HR Business

4Q FY2024 saw a continued operating surplus thanks to a reduced operating loss resulting from increased JOBTV sales. In FY2025, we will aim to increase sales and profits by focusing on increasing ASHITA-TEAM sales and achieving profitability in JOBTV.



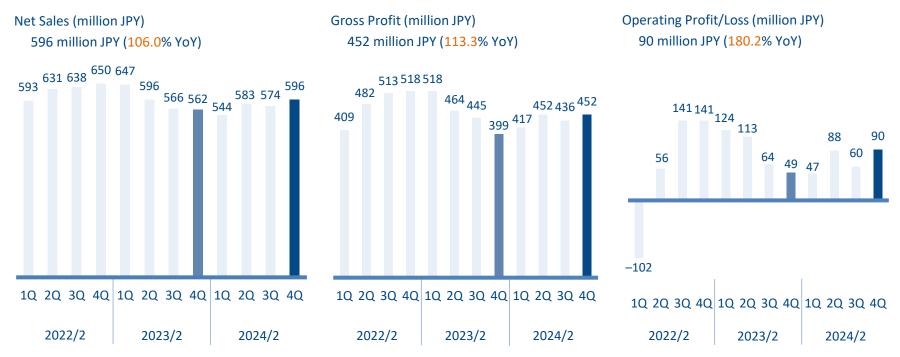
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HR Business (ASHITA-TEAM)

In 4Q, sales and profits were up YoY thanks to an increase in consulting projects with high unit prices. In FY2025, we will increase net sales by improving the functions of SaaS-type products and strengthening the sales system for expanding the customer base.



Note: The Accounting Standard for Revenue Recognition has been applied from FY2023.



Number of User Companies*1 and ARR*2

In 4Q FY2024, the number of user companies and the ARR decreased due to sluggishness in new customer acquisition despite the number of cancellations remaining steady.

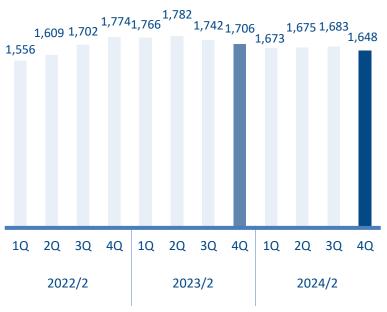
In FY2025, we aim to leverage our consulting strengths to expand the company size and increase both the number of user companies and the ARR.





^{*1} Number of user companies refers to companies using cloud or operating consulting services on a monthly subscription basis.

ARR: 1,648 million JPY (96.6% YoY)



^{*2} ARR is the amount calculated by multiplying the monthly recurring revenue (MRR) from cloud and operating consulting services at the end of the quarter by 12.



Performance Management Platform Cateras

Released Cateras, a performance management platform that maximizes organizational results

With personnel evaluations as the starting point, expanding the target scale leveraging a cloud system with and our strengths in consulting





Consulting

Increase personnel capabilities through the assistance of consultants with a wealth of knowledge while improving efficiency with centralized management of human resources, including personnel evaluations





ASHITA-TEAM Outlook

Through strengthening sales of SaaS-based products and increasing retention by expanding the customer base, we have increased the subscription ratio and created a stable earnings foundation.

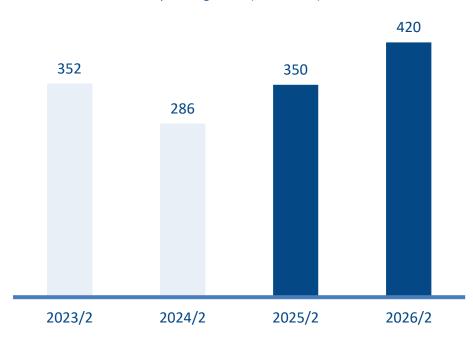
In FY2026, we will aim for 420 million JPY in operating profit achieved through steady growth by building up subscription earnings.

Personnel evaluation cloud "Ashita Cloud"



Build up subscription earnings by strengthening sales of SaaS-based products

Operating Profit (million JPY)

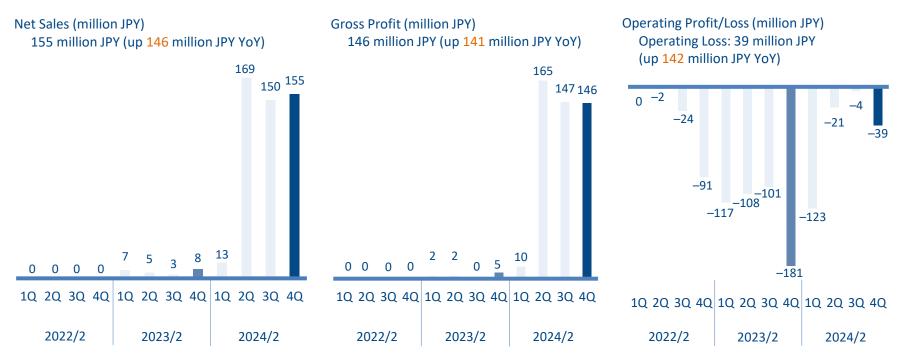




HR Business (JOBTV)

In 4Q FY2024, net sales increased, bringing the operating loss down thanks to the contribution of JOBTV sales as a result of events for new graduates.

In FY2025, we will aim to turn a profit in JOBTV while making a certain amount of investments to strengthen the new graduate support and job change support businesses.





JOBTV

JOBTV is a service that solves issues of both job-seekers and companies. Speedy matching is achieved by leveraging video in the initial recruitment processes.

Recruitment matching platform JOBTV



JOBTV is a recruitment matching platform where users can view unlimited company information videos.

Over 1,000 registered companies



Job seekers

- 1 Netflix-like search option makes browsing job post videos a breeze!
- 2 Show off your best to employers easier with a self-introduction video!
- Learn more about companies through videos without needing to go to information sessions!

JOBTV Benefits





Over 150,000 registered university students



Companies

- Highlight why candidates should join your company with a video introducing your firm and the positions you are hiring for!
- 2 Quick and easy applicant screening through video!
- Reach out to job-seekers directly with scout mails!



Synergies Created through the Acquisition of BUSiCONET

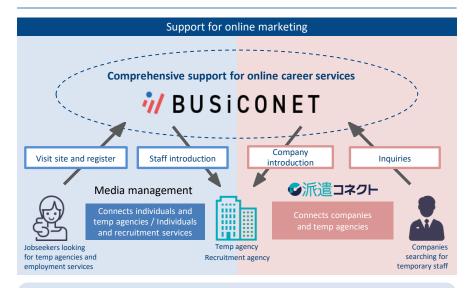
BUSICONET Inc., a company that provides comprehensive support for online career services, became a consolidated subsidiary on June 28, 2023.

VECTOR will aim to increase revenue by leveraging BUSiCONET's media operations expertise and by referring the jobseekers acquired via its web media to JOBTV.

Overview of acquisition of shares

Company name	BUSICONET Inc.
Business	Operation of online employment media Support for online marketing
Acquisition cost	1,790 million JPY
Share acquisition date	June 28, 2023

Business



BUSICONET has launched multiple services that support employment service providers in attracting customers online.

The company has provided a large range of solutions that leverage its strength in online marketing and attracting customers.



Synergy Achieved through Acquisition of FINDAWAY

We made FINDAWA Co., Ltd., which specializes in recruitment consulting and engineer referrals, a consolidated subsidiary on March 29, 2024.

We will expand the human resource support business by utilizing FINDAWAY's customer and recruitment consulting know-how in JOBTV.

Overview of acquisition of shares

Company name	FINDAWAY FINDAWAY Co., Ltd.			
Business	Provision of recruitment consulting Planning and production of online human resources ad media			
Share acquisition rate	70.8%			
Share acquisition date	March 29, 2024			

Business

Accurate selection of recruitment media Planning of company information pamphlets Increased website access and time on site Joint information session Company briefing Compa	HR Consulting						
Recruitment concept planning and planning and holding company briefling session Selection of recruitment planning and planning and planning and holding company briefling session Planning and holding company briefling session Document screening and interviews Final HR screening and phone-base follow-up program and broad planning and phone-base follow-up program and planning and phone-base follow-up program interviews Final HR screening and phone-base follow-up program and planning and phone-base follow-up program pro	Research, selection, Applicant management Screening, assessment, Hiring, training, and						
recruitment media Planning of company information pamphlets Increased website access and time on site Joint information session Streamlining of HR operations Streamlining of HR operations Streamlining of HR operations Sharing of HR acquisition Know-how Utilization of job offer of applicant information Olom-purp briefing Support Secrutter training of HR operations Sharing of HR acquisition New employee training Mindset development of applicant information Olom-purp tools	Recruitment planning Recruitment concept planning Selection of recruitment media Selection of site management tool Interviewing, production, and	of job offer foll assessment to of applicant ant support swer training and holding or oriefing session risesses of session in session or session in sessio	nt screening a terviews assessment nd phone-basi ollow-up screening	Recruiter follow-up Job offer follow-up Implementation of training program Practical on-site training Personnel evaluation and system reform			
booth interior Response to calls for information sessions University collaborations and on-campus seminars • University collaborations and on-campus seminars • University collaborations and on-campus seminars • Sessions to differentiate from other companies • Countermeasures against libel and slander							



allows us to provide seamless support from recruitment to post-acquisition follow-up.

JOBTV Growth Strategy

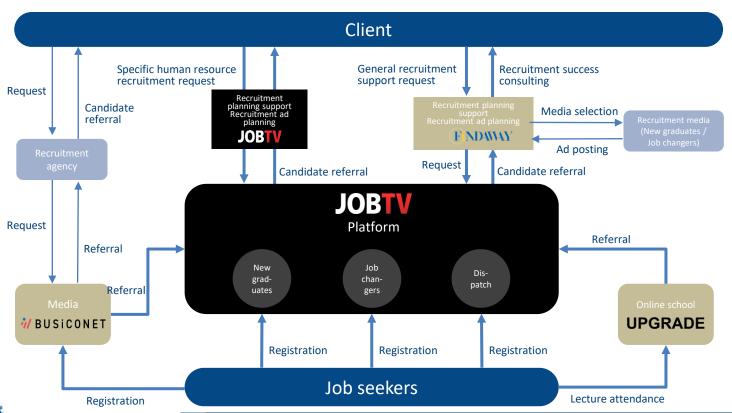
We aim to expand JOBTV in the recruitment market based on the four core businesses of new graduate support, job change support, recruitment support, and temporary staffing.

We plan to strengthen the brand of our human resources support business based on new graduate support leveraging referrals from

our own media. **JOBTV** Temporary staffing New graduate support Job change support Recruitment support ■ JOBTV Job Change ■ JOBTV recruitment consulting JOBTV New Graduates JOBTV temporary staffing (planned) Premium HR Bank JOBTV RPO Online school JOBTV New Graduates Premium FINDAWAY's participation We plan to launch a temporary JOBTV for New Graduates JOBTV Job Change launched in will provide upstream support for staffing business that leverages our launched in December 2021. December 2022. companies' general recruitment issues. expertise in media and an online Over 1,000 registered companies Leveraging our expertise cultivated We will build a system that will allow us to school that enables students to in the new graduate business, we Total of over 150,000 registered refer new graduates and job changers. learn digital skills. university students support mid-career jobseekers.



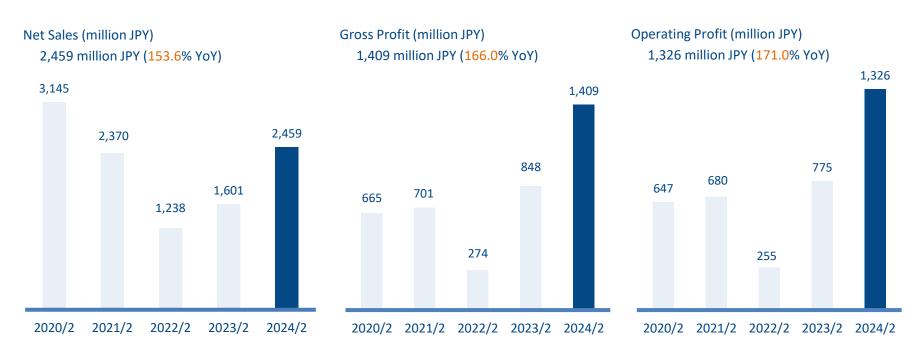
Form a JOBTV ecosystem that can meet all human resource needs of clients



Investment Business (Full-Year Trend)

In FY2024, net sales and gross profit increased year on year owing to partial sale of shares held.

Operating profit reached a record-high of 1,326 million JPY as a result of selling shares with high investment leverage.

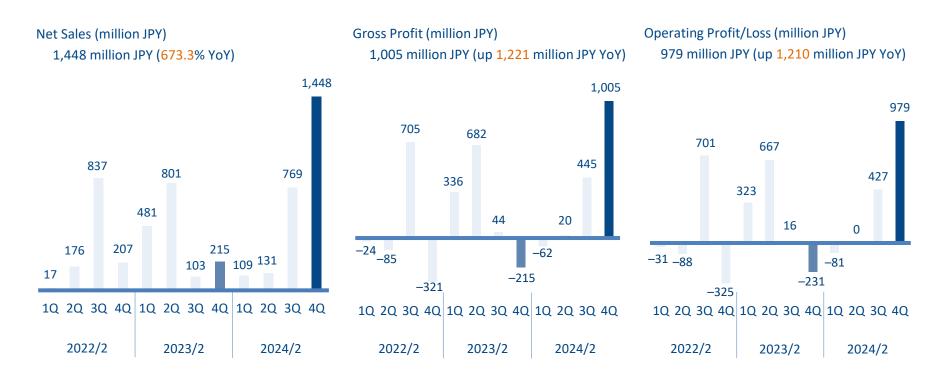


Note: Amounts for FY2020 are estimated restatements based on reportable segments.



Investment Business

In 4Q FY2024, despite posting a certain amount of valuation loss, profit increased substantially with the sale of shares held according to plan. In FY2025, we expect to secure full-year operating profit in 2H without aggressively selling shares held in 1H.





Most Recent IPOs Invested In

Supporting corporate growth through capital and PR/IR (total of 32 IPOs).

HATCHWORK CO.,LTD. was listed on the Growth Market of the Tokyo Stock Exchange, bringing the number of recent IPOs to four.

Date of listing	Company name	Market
March 26, 2024	HATCHWORK CO.,LTD.	TSE Growth Market
November 22, 2023	CREATION Co., Ltd.	TSE Growth Market
June 29, 2023	W TOKYO INC.	TSE Growth Market
March 31, 2023	SYLA Technologies Co., Ltd.	NASDAQ



Solid Track Record of Investment in Growth Fields









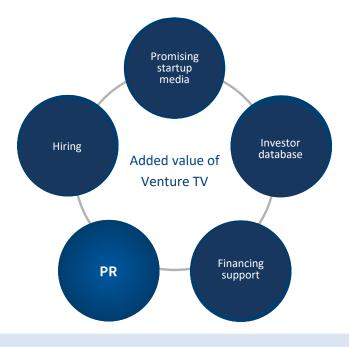


Venture TV

Launched Venture TV, a video-based media offering unlimited access to startup company presentation videos. The plan is to expand various services for presidents and investors of startup companies who are facing challenges.

Venture TV, offering all-you-can-watch presentation videos





Aiming to build Japan's largest startup ecosystem



Consolidated Statement of Profit and Loss

(million JPY)	FY '23	FY '24	Difference	YoY Change
Net sales	55,225	59,212	+3,987	107.2%
Gross profit	35,146	37,671	+2,524	107.2%
EBITDA	7,013	7,994	+980	114.0%
Operating profit	6,276	6,939	+662	110.6%
Ordinary income	6,623	6,871	+248	103.7%
Profit before income taxes	5,712	8,347	+2,634	146.1%
Profit attributable to owners of parent	3,172	4,684	+1,512	147.7%



Consolidated Balance Sheet

(million JPY)	FY '23 Year End	FY '24 Year End	Difference	YoY Change
Total assets	36,343	43,621	+7,277	120.0%
Cash and deposits	13,372	15,820	+2,447	118.3%
Goodwill	1,780	3,633	+1,853	204.1%
Operational investment securities + investment securities	5,495	5,991	+495	109.0%
Other	15,694	18,175	+2,480	115.8%
Total liabilities	20,584	23,645	+3,061	114.9%
Borrowings + bonds	9,756	11,700	+1,943	119.9%
Other	10,827	11,945	+1,118	110.3%
Net assets	15,759	19,975	+4,215	126.7%



Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

(million JPY)	FY '23	FY '24	Change	Main Reasons for YoY Change
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	13,522	13,372	-149	
Cash flows from operating activities	1,457	4,451	+2,994	Existing businesses performed well Profit before income taxes is up
Cash flows from investing activities	(1,288)	(1,146)	+141	Acquired subsidiary shares through M&A Sold shares of two subsidiaries
Cash flows from financing activities	(358)	(882)	- 523	Procured funds for M&A Acquisition of treasury shares
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	13,372	15,820	+2,447	



FY '25 Financial Forecasts



FY '25 Consolidated Financial Forecasts

Full-Year Financial Forecast for FY '25 (million JPY)	FY '24 (Results)	FY '25 (Targets)	YoY Change	FY '25 1H Target	FY '25 2H Target
Net sales	59,212	63,000	106.4%	29,200	33,800
Operating profit	6,939	8,500	122.5%	1,982	6,518
Ordinary income	6,871	8,350	121.5%	1,910	6,440
Profit attributable to owners of parent	4,684	5,000	106.7%	829	4,171

The full-year financial forecast is based on the operating profit figures set out in the medium-term profit plan announced on April 14, 2022. VECTOR's dividend policy is to ensure a consolidated payout ratio for shareholders of around 30%, and in FY2025, we plan to pay a dividend of 31 JPY per share.



Profit Plan by Segment

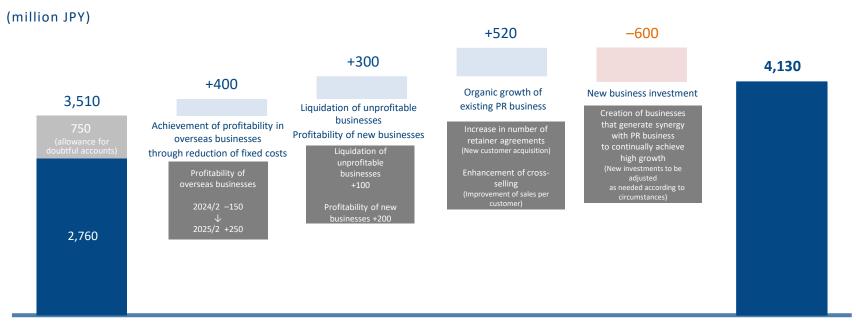
Profit Plan by Segment (million JPY)	FY '24 (Results)	FY '25 (Targets)	YoY Change	FY '25 1H Targets	FY '25 2H Targets
Consolidated	6,939	8,500	122.5%	1,982	6,518
PR and Advertising	2,763	4,132	149.5%	1,720	2,412
Press Releases	1,746	1,900	108.8%	842	1,058
Direct Marketing	1,006	1,233	122.6%	(580)	1,813
HR	97	635	653.2%	165	470
Investment	1,326	600	45.2%	(165)	765

In the Direct Marketing business, we will continue the pattern of investing in advertising in 1H and securing profit in 2H. Meanwhile, in the Investment business, the plan is weighted toward 2H as we expect a gain on sale of shares in 2H. In the HR business, we expect a significant increase in profit based on JOBTV becoming profitable.



Factors behind Increase in Operating Profit in PR and Advertising Business in FY2025

Operating profit increased 49.5% year on year to 4,130 million JPY in PR and Advertising Business in FY2025.



Operating profit in 2024/2 Operating profit in 2025/2



Medium-term Profit Plan



Medium-term Profit Plan

Medium-term Profit Plan (million JPY)	FY '23 (Results)	FY '24 (Results)	FY '25 (Targets)	FY '26 (Targets)
EBITDA*	7,013	7,994	9,400	10,900
Operating profit	6,276	6,939	8,500	10,000

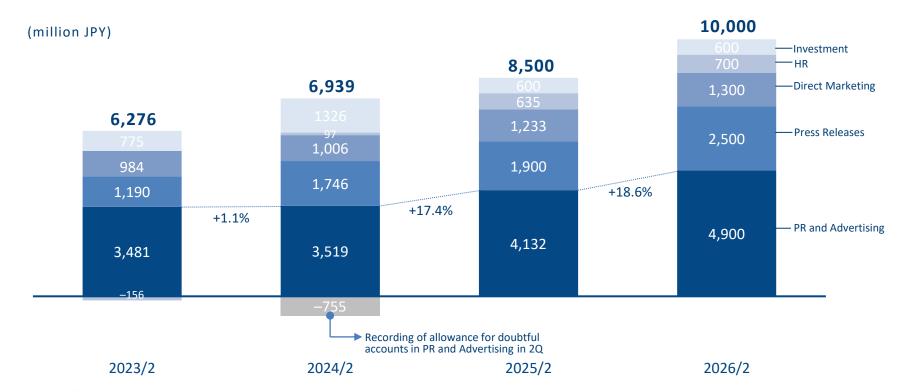
- For FY2026, we expect EBITDA of 10,900 million JPY and operating profit of 10,000 million JPY.
- We will continue to keep ROE above 25%, while taking into consideration our financial soundness.
- VECTOR's dividend policy is to ensure a consolidated payout ratio for shareholders aimed at 30%.
- We will update the medium-term profit plan as necessary in accordance with market conditions and business performance.

^{*} EBITDA = Operating profit + Depreciation + Amortization of goodwill



Medium-term Profit Plan Progress by Segment

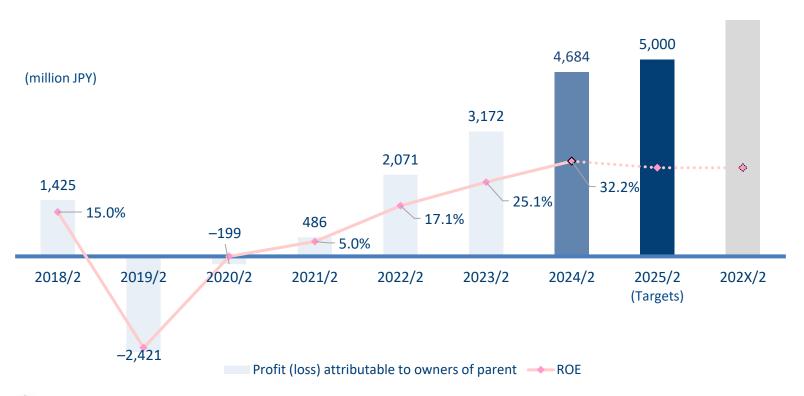
As our mainstay PR and Advertising business is driving performance, we will aim for operating profit of 10,000 million JPY in FY2026.





ROE and Profit Attributable to Owners of Parent

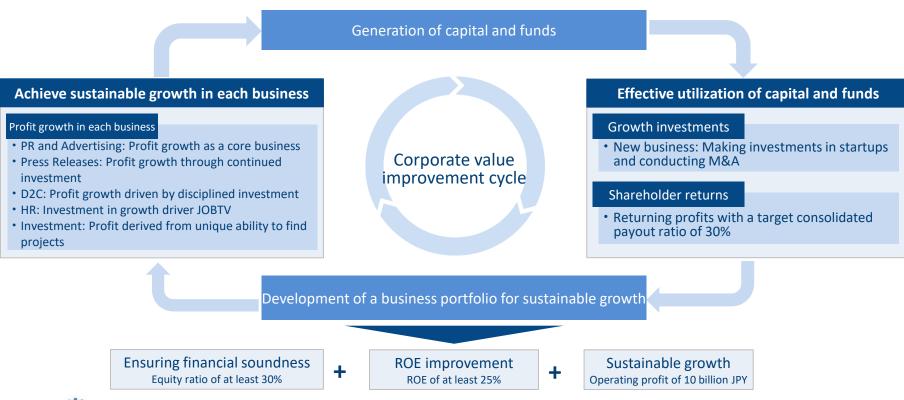
Our policy is to keep **ROE above 25%**





Capital Allocation

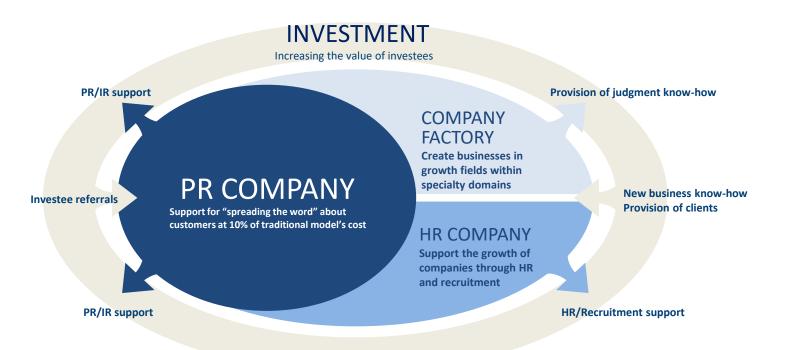
Cash provided by operating activities will be allocated to investments for growth and shareholder returns.





VECTOR Group Business Concept

Aim for continuous Group expansion by supporting the growth of client companies in the four business domains of <u>PR COMPANY</u>, which seeks to help client companies spread the word, <u>HR COMPANY</u>, which seeks to support businesses through HR and recruitment, <u>COMPANY FACTORY</u>, which seeks to create new businesses, and <u>INVESTMENT</u>, which seeks to grow our investment business.





Businesses Comprising VECTOR Group

PR COMPANY

PR/Press Releases/Digital Marketing



FAST COMPANY provides one-stop, comprehensive support for marketing strategies designed to deliver the excellent products, services and solutions of our customers to the world.

















COMPANY FACTORY

D2C



We handle everything in-house, from product planning and production to advertising, marketing, and purchasing in a D2C business having direct contact with customers.

Vitabrid C12 Vitabrid Japan

New Business



We grow service domains taking advantage of the business knowhow we have cultivated and start new businesses that leverage Group synergies and partner strengths.

PERFORMANCE

INFLUENCER BANK

HR COMPANY

Personnel Evaluation



Our HR business primarily provides consulting and personnel evaluation cloud solutions to support the introduction and operation of personnel evaluation systems.



Recruitment Support







We provide a service that enables job seekers and companies to utilize video in the initial recruitment processes, solving issues that both parties face and achieving speedy matching.



INVESTMENT

Investment



In our startup investing activities, we provide investees with support for increasing value along with PR and IR.







Appendix (Company Strategy)



No. 1 in Asia and No. 7 in the world in the global PR company rankings. Moving up from No. 14 in the world to No. 7, becoming one of the world's leading companies.

2023	2022	Agency	HQ	Fee Income 2022 (\$)	Fee Income 2021 (\$)	Staff	Growth vs 2021 (USD)	vs 2021 (Constant Currency)
1	1	Edelman ^{nb}	USA	1,079,738,000	984,921,000	6,433	9.6%	9.6%
2	2	Weber Shandwick ^{nb}	USA	920,000,000	860,000,000		7.0%	7.0%
3	3	BCW	USA	840,000,000	772,000,000		8.8%	8.8%
4	4	FleishmanHillard ^{nb}	USA	750,000,000	680,000,000		10.3%	10.3%
5	5	Ketchum ^{nb}	USA	600,000,000	550,000,000		9.1%	9.1%
6	7	Real Chemistry ^{nb}	USA	555,000,000	475,000,000	1,977	16.8%	16.8%
7	14	Vector Inc. ^{nb}	Japan	494,080,000	292,400,000	1,421	69.0%	69.0%
8	6	Brunswick	UK	471,900,000	469,125,000	1,250	0.6%	12.2%
9	9	MSL	France	425,000,000	387,000,000	2,110	9.8%	9.8%
10	8	FGS Global ^{nb}	USA	421,000,000	390,000,000	1,099	7.9%	7.9%

Source: PRovoke Media 2023 Global Rankings

From #1 PR Firm in Asia...

...to #1 PR Firm Worldwide

Further expand domains

PR market in Japan worth 100 billion JPY

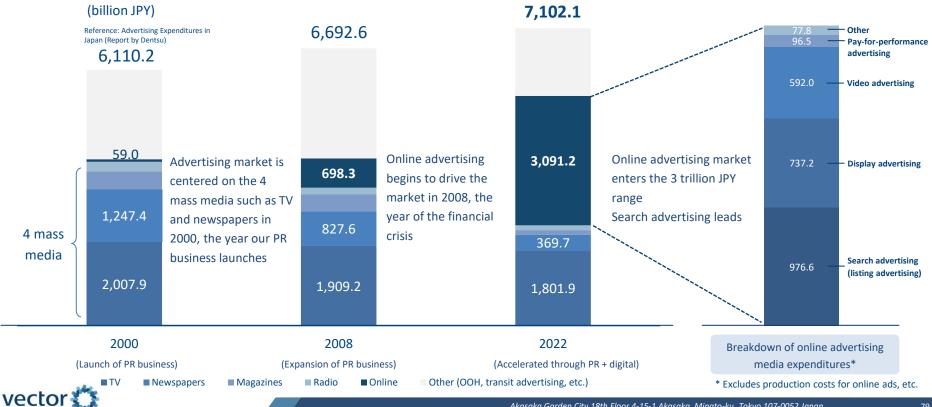
...by becoming a Fast Company in Advertising Industry Target advertising market worth 7 trillion JPY

Advertising industry disrupter

"Low Cost" "Middle Quality" "Speedy"

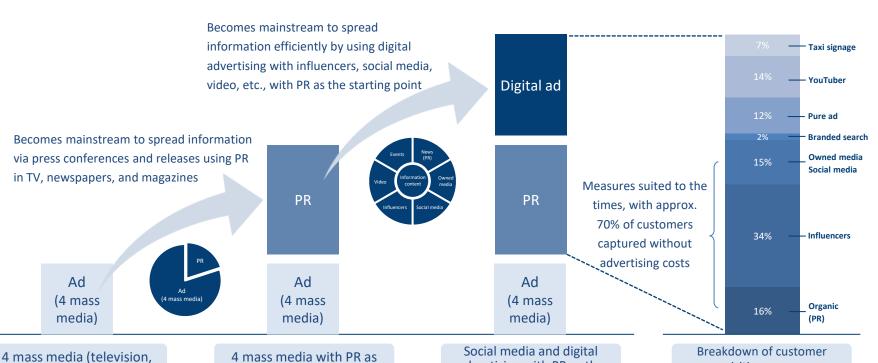
Revolutionize the advertising industry like fast fashion did in the apparel industry

While the 4 mass media have decreased, online advertising has expanded, leading to a market worth 7 trillion JPY



Change in the Way to Spread the Word

We are now in an age where information is spread efficiently through using digital advertising with PR as the starting point.



the starting point



newspapers, etc.)

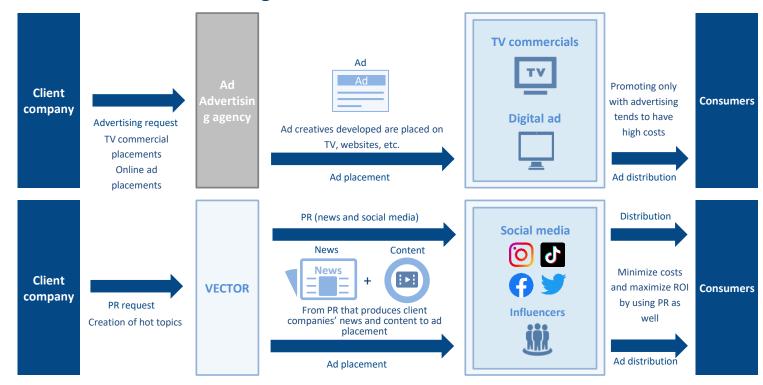
advertising with PR as the

starting point

acquisition measures

Example from a venture company

Advertising agencies spread the word using advertising, while VECTOR spreads the word using news, social media, and more





We provided support covering from concept formulation to keyword

creation and the implementation of measures.

We spread the word by creating catchy keywords and combining PR with social media and advertising technology.

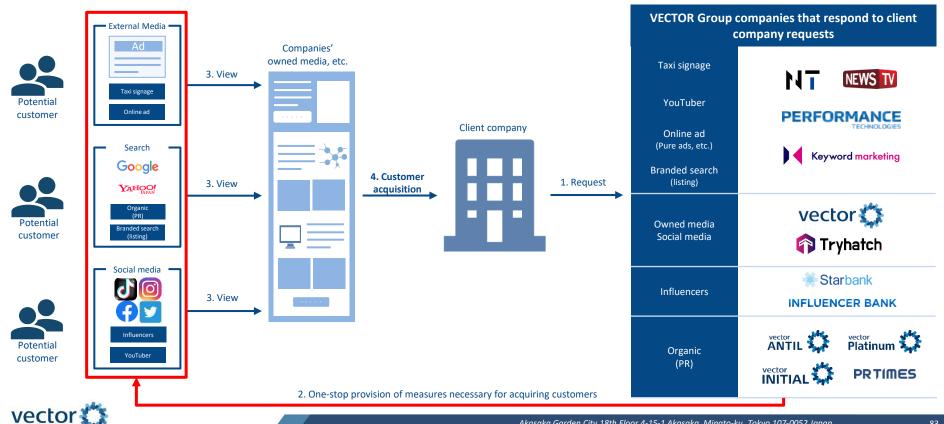


We created a powerful buzz through advertising and utilized catchy keyword phrases such as "gachi chuka," "Japan's first," and "bite-sized *nikuman*" to gain media exposure, turning "gachi chuka" into a trend for 2022.

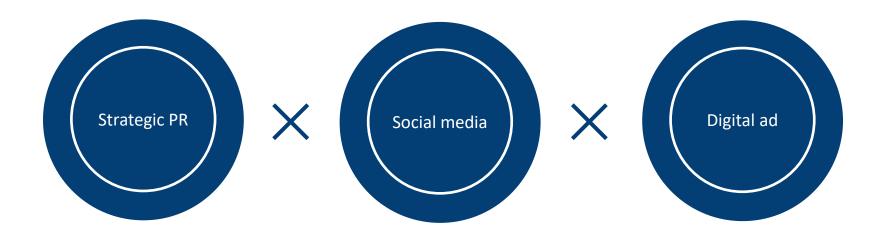


long lines.

One-stop provision of measures that companies need to acquire customers

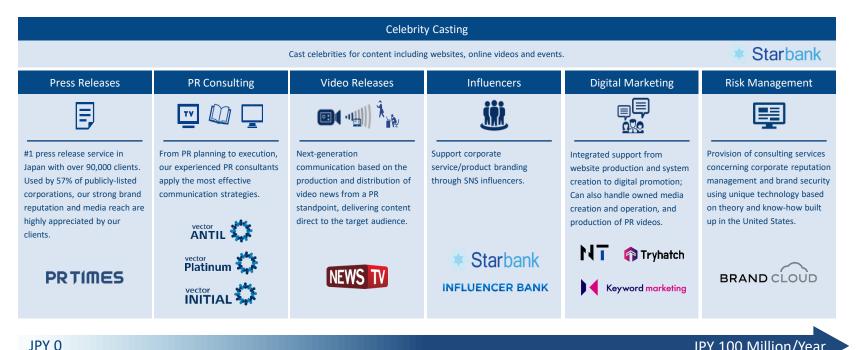


A one-stop marketing strategy that covers everything from recognition where content is delivered directly to the target audience to acquisition where digital ads are tied to purchases, while leveraging strategic PR and social media





One-stop provision of services necessary for spreading the word. Marketing measures suited to the times delivered at 10% of traditional model's costs.



JPY 100 Million/Year

2 key points for strengthening the Fast Company concept



Expand service areas offered through M&A to enhance marketing measures suited to the times





Expand the customer base by further strengthening venture capital (VC) capabilities based on numerous achievements in venture investment and PR/IR support





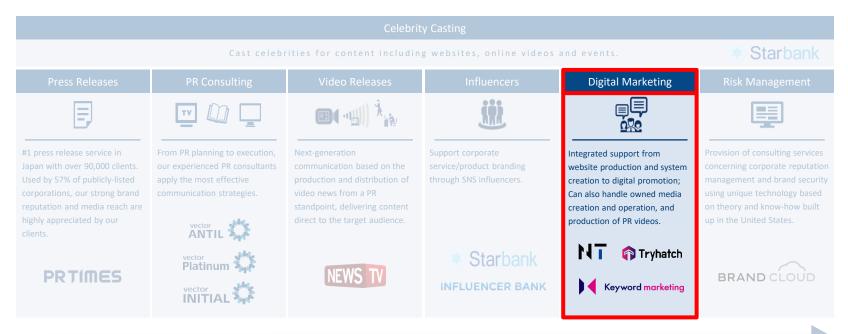
M&A

Expand the increasingly important domain of digital marketing to provide comprehensive support for customer marketing strategies



One-stop provision of services necessary for spreading the word.

Marketing measures suited to the times delivered at 10% of traditional model's costs.

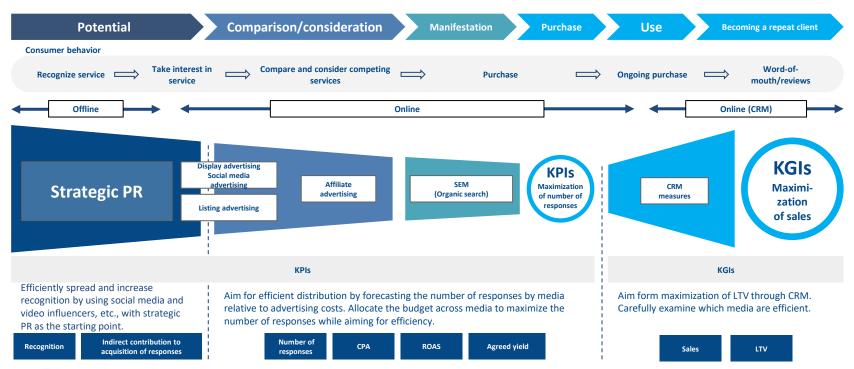


JPY 0 JPY 100 Million/Yea



Synergy from Purchase of Digital Marketing Business

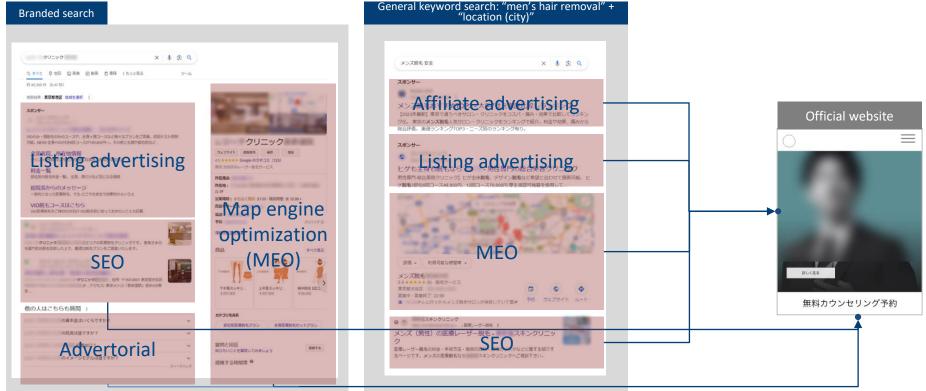
The purchase etc. of a company (business) specializing in strategic design and listing advertisement management has enabled us to provide digital measures aimed at maximizing sales based more on strategic PR than before.





Digital Marketing Measures Made Possible through M&A

Leverage the strengths of the acquired company to maximize incoming traffic by getting links at the top of the search results screen





M&A Results (Business Transfer)

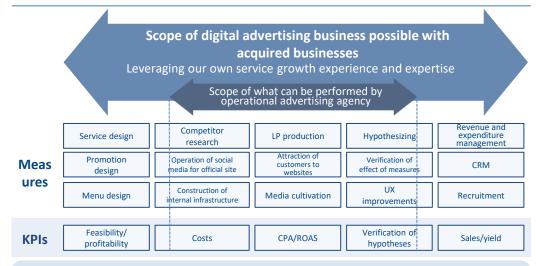
Acquired a digital advertising business specializing in strategic design from TERMINAL inc. for 1.1 billion JPY on September 30, 2022.

Now able to provide PR services based on digital marketing on top of enhancement of digital advertising

Overview of acquired business

Company name	TERMINAL inc.			
Business transfer	Digital advertising business			
Acquisition cost	1.1 billion JPY			
Date of acquisition	September 30, 2022			

Digital advertising business



As an operating company, we have experience and expertise in managing in-house services and can make long-term, sustainable proposals from the client's perspective.



M&A Results (Share Acquisition)

Keyword Marketing Co., Ltd., a company specializing in managing programmatic advertising, became a consolidated subsidiary on December 26, 2022.

We will increase sales per customer by digitally enhancing client marketing strategies using strategic PR as a launchpad.

Overview of acquisition of shares

Company name	Keyword marketing Keyword Marketing Co., Ltd.			
Business	Management agency for programmatic advertising Advertising management consulting			
Acquisition cost	1,180 million JPY			
Share acquisition date	December 26, 2022			

Business

Management agency for programmatic advertising

Management agency for programmatic advertising

(Listing/social media advertising)

Managing programmatic advertisements such as listing ads and social media ads on behalf of clients. Conducts interviews prior to the start of operations to clarify issues not only in advertising but also in the business as a whole, setting goals.

Clients supported Over 300 Annual retention rate Over 90%

In-house management support

Advertising management consulting

Provides consulting services to clients who manage their own advertising.

Offers the most up-to-date advertising proposals suited to the client's industry and sector based on expertise gained from managing over 300 accounts at any one time.

Clients supported Over 900 Course participants
Over
25,000



M&A Results (Share Acquisition)

Tryhatch, Inc., which specializes in supporting customer attraction using social media, became a consolidated subsidiary on March 1, 2023

Providing one-stop support for the marketing challenges of customers with physical stores,

utilizing strategic PR and technology

Overview of acquisition of shares

Company name	Tryhatch Tryhatch, Inc.			
Business	Social media operations support business SaaS business Digital marketing business			
Acquisition cost	350 million JPY			
Share acquisition date	March 1, 2023			

Business



and other SaaS tools and providing a one-stop solution covering everything from marketing to measurement of

Digital marketing business

Providing consulting services using the large amount of data accumulated via our proprietary SaaS

Providing a wide range of services from consulting to social media operation support tailored to the marketing challenges of customers with physical stores, while utilizing a large volume of accumulated data



M&A Results (Share Acquisition)

Owned, Company, which specializes in managing programmatic advertising that leverages search engine optimization (SEO), became a consolidated subsidiary on July 14, 2023. VECTOR will aim to increase sales per customer by harnessing Owned, Company's strong knowledge in specialized areas and expertise in programmatic advertising that incorporates SEO.

Overview of acquisition of shares

Business

Company name	Owned, Company		
Business	Digital marketing support		
Acquisition cost	480 million JPY		
Share acquisition date	July 14, 2023		

SEO consulting

SEO

(Content, backlinks, UI/UX)

- SEO support to ensure that customers' websites are appeared in the top search results.
- Wide-ranging support covering content production based on user needs, backlink measures, and UI/UX improvement.

Achievement

1

From 0 to 6

million PV in

one year

Achievement
2
No. 1 search
ranking
gained in
three months

Management agency for programmatic advertising

Management agency for programmatic advertising

(Listing/social media advertising)

- Managing programmatic advertisements such as listing ads and social media ads on behalf of clients.
- Highly effective advertising management that addresses customers' business challenges based on a deep understanding of specialized areas.

Achievement

1
Increased
monthly
sales by 30%
in six months

Achievement
2
Reduced CPO
by 50% in six
months



Basic Policy on M&A

Strengthen the Fast Company concept and aggressively pursue M&A that could produce synergy with core businesses

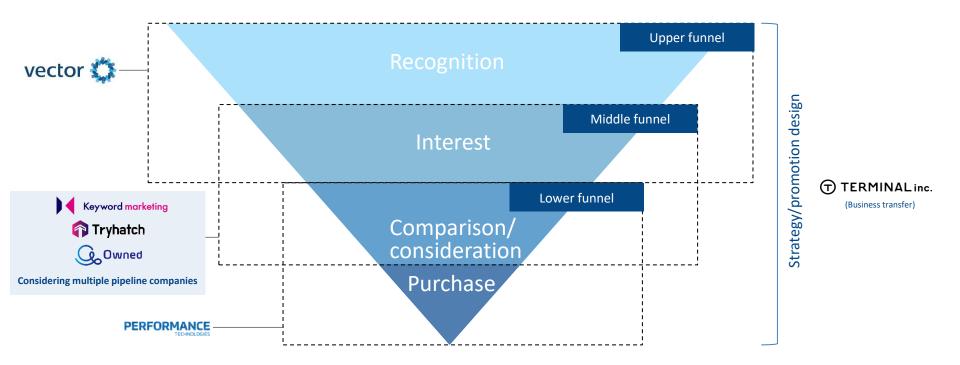
Accelerate organic growth through effective M&A and aim for discontinuous growth

Acquisition target	Companies (small-scale projects) that can expand and enhance the Fast Company concept Strengthen digital marketing (digital advertising) domain in particular
Valuation	Execute M&A with a target EV/EBITDA multiple of 5x to 7x
Fund procurement	Acquisitions will basically be financed by cash on hand and bank loans.
Governance	Possess extensive knowledge related to M&As and financing Make careful decisions at the Board of Directors with a majority of External Directors
PMI	Regularly monitor objectives of acquisition from time of investment and their achievement Develop the internal controls required of a listed group company



Expansion of Digital Marketing Domain

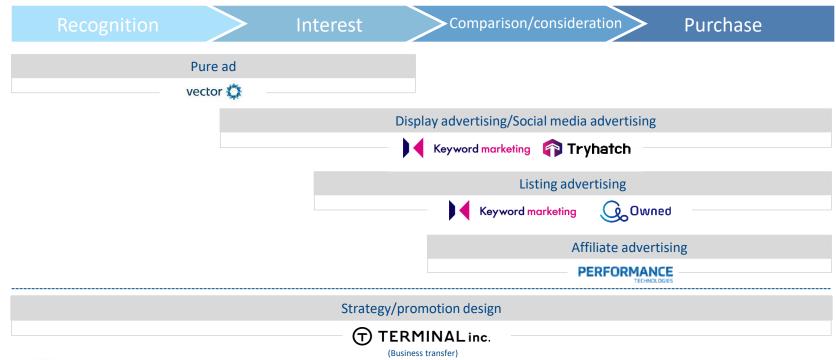
Develop businesses that can handle each funnel based on the purchasing process of consumers Policy is to increase coverage through M&A to expand domains supported by each funnel





Expansion of Digital Marketing Domain (by Ad)

Expand the digital marketing domain to further strengthen the system for providing a one-stop solution that includes strategy and promotion design covering everything from expanding recognition to purchases in digital advertising measures







PR capital that offers both funding and PR support We will maximize investment leverage by supporting clients not only through funding as in conventional VC but also through PR and IR support.



Expanding the Customer Base through Venture Capital

Accelerate venture investment backed by investments in capital and PR/IR support based on the increasing number of startups

We will expand our customer base by covering not only the major companies that comprise our main clients, but also startups.



Speedy support in spreading the word that is suited to the times

companies



Increase in project orders including from major companies

Coverage of a wide range of customers, from major corporations to startups



		タレントキ・	マスティング		
	HE SIX OF	(NEWSOCNANAS P	て活用するおお人のウェス:	イングをお吹。	 Starbank
プレスリリース	PRコンサルティング	ピデオリリース	インフルエンサー	デジタルマーケフィング	リスクマネジメント
₽	□ 🗯 📮	⊚ (∰)	<u>iii</u>	@(E)	=
がHULEのクライアントが 使用する運門シェ/Hullの プレスリリースを届ヤービス。 は記憶の対象を導入して さる。同性とメディアへの解 でのは、で変像。	TO DESCRIBE	PRRATE 「ビディリリー 人」の場合・影響をベースに、 ターダッ・レカスをはていく。 など何のコミューターション。	開放に倒するブランディング	がのサイトを作からシステム 構造、デシタルプロセーショ シエでを一開してサポート。 オウンドスティアの構造・選 がで回転をの計論へなせ、	アメリカで約のれた沖縄や フハウをベースとする機関 した際いて全立のシビニア シェンで書がメントやブラ ドセキーリティにでするコ ヤムアイングサービスを検
PRTIMES	Flatinum O	NEWS TV	* Starbank INFLUENCER BANK	SMORAL ONT Smort media	BRAND CLOUD

Total provision of services necessary for spreading the word for not only major companies but also startups.

One-stop provision of capital and PR/IR support







Increase in orders for capital and PR/IR support from startups







The purpose of this document is to provide information on our financial results and does not constitute an offer to sell or solicitation of an offer to purchase any investment security issued by VECTOR. The information and outlook contained in this document have been compiled on the basis of the latest information available at the time of preparation and includes the opinion of management. VECTOR therefore provides no guarantee as to the accuracy of this information and advises that actual performance and results may differ from forward-looking statements due to various factors.

